

# Certificate of Participation

This is to certify that

**Animesh Roul**

Presented a Paper  
at the

**2023 International Conference on “Counter-Terrorism,  
Technology and Development in Africa”**

## **Title of Paper:**

“Al Shabaab’s Propaganda Campaign in the Face of  
Ineffective Counter Terrorism Strategy”

On

20 September 2023



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**Prof habil János Besenyő**  
Head: Africa Research Institute  
Óbuda University, Hungary



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**Dr Moses B. Khanyile, CD(SA)**  
Director: Centre for Military Studies  
Stellenbosch University, South Africa